Classical Archaeology, Rome and Italy: CLCV 132 Dr. James Kruck

MWF, 11.00 -11.50 Gregory Hall 317

Contact Details:

Office: 4101 FLB

Email: Jkruck@illinois.edu

Office Hours: Monday 2:00 - 4:00, Thursday 12:00 - 2:00 (or by appointment)

Course Description:

In this course we will consider the archaeological remains from the entire span of Roman history beginning with its life as a small monarchy (ca. 753-509 BC), to its long run as a hierarchical Republic (509-31 BC), to its transition into a vast empire ruled by a single imperial figure (31 BC onward). We will view all evidence, from small grave markers to colossal monuments, with an eye towards the meaning imbued within. Our class begins with an examination of the material remains of some of the original cultural groups in Italy and how they influenced the growth of Rome. As we move into the era of Rome's Republic, we will view the monuments in Rome as part of a competition among the Roman aristocracy. Our investigation on the reign of Augustus will focus on how art and architecture can be used to demonstrate and legitimize power.

After a look at Augustus' successors, we will examine city life in more detail as we view the remains of Pompeii. Here we will study Roman homes, markings for the deceased, and smaller objects that were part of Roman daily life. Our class will end with a continuation of the imperial period in Rome as we watch the Empire expand and incorporate many cultural groups. Throughout the class we will become familiar with not only the art and architecture of Rome and Italy, but what lessons we learn from these remains.

Learning Objectives:

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Understand basic archaeological terms relating to the architecture, art and artifacts of the Roman world.
- Understand the basic historical timeline, geographical layout and the physical components of the Roman world.
- Identify characteristics of specific Roman sites by reading an archaeological plan or with images of a site's specific features (e.g. temples, houses, defenses, sculpture).
- Appreciate how buildings, city plans, and monuments reflect social and political organization and how these features were used to push political agendas and make broader statements to their audience.

 Understand how artifacts and other material culture played a role in the creation and maintenance of one's identity such as ethnicity, sex/gender, religion, class.

Students will progress their skills in:

- historical perspective
- appreciation of the physical environment
- the ability to analyze primary evidence (archaeological, documentary, artistic, etc.)y to investigate archaeological material closely and to reach conclusions independently.
- communication skills

Required Texts:

Berry, J. 2007. *The Complete Pompeii*. London ("Pompeii in Readings)
Claridge, A. 2010. *Rome: An Oxford Archaeological Guide*. Oxford ("Rome" in readings)

Assessment:

- Participation: 10%
 - You will earn this grade by regular, informed participation in class discussion.
- Identification Quizzes: 20% (4x5%)
 - We will have four short identification or map guizzes throughout the term.
- Written Assignment: 10%
 - You will write a brief analysis on a topic of your choice. Your paper should provide a detailed identification of your item, as well as some insight into the meaning we might derive from it. Please see me if you have any questions.
- Test 1: 15%
 - The test will be made up of multiple-choice, short answer, and identification questions.
- Test 2: 20%
 - Same format as above. Will not be cumulative (will only contain material covered since first test)
- Final: 25%
 - Same format as above. Will be cumulative.

Course Schedule:

Please note that this schedule is subject to change

Week 1: Introduction

	Subject	Reading
Wed 1/21	Course Introduction	
Fri 1/23	Italian Landscape, Greeks, Villanovans	Rome: 4-38

Week 2: Etruscans and Early Rome

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 1/26	Etruscans	
Wed 1/28	Architectural Orders and Dimensions Building-Types Quiz #1	Rome: 52-54 Rome: 55-60
Fri 1/30	Hut of Romulus Capitoline Hill Archaic and Republican Temples Temple of Vesta & House of the Vestal Virgins Regia	Rome: 131-134 Rome: 259-262, 268-270 Rome: 282-285 Rome: 105-109

Week 3: Republican Works

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 2/2	Senate House and Comitium Rostra	Rome: 71-77 Rome: 85-86
Wed 2/4	Republican Victory Temples (Largo Argentina) Republican Victory Temples (in the	Rome: 241-246 Rome: 279-282
	market) Temple of Portunus and Round Temple	Rome: 285-288
Fri 2/6	Tabularium Temple of Concordia Augusta Temple of Castor	Rome: 271-272 Rome: 80-81 Rome: 94-95

Week 4: Landscape of Aristocratic Competition

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 2/9	Forum of Caesar Theatre and Porticus of Pompey	Rome: 163-169 Rome: 239-241
Wed 2/11	Theatre of Marcellus Pyramid of Cestius Tomb of Caecilia Metella	Rome: 275-277 Rome: 397-401 Rome: 430-432
Fri 2/13	Basilica Julia	Rome: 92-93

Week 5: Augustus and the City of Rome

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 2/16	Temple of Divus Julius Forum of Augustus	Rome: 100-101 Rome: 177-180
Wed 2/18	Field of Mars	Rome: 197-216
Fri 2/20	Houses of Livia and Augustus- Temple of Apollo	Rome: 135-144

Week 6: Julio-Claudians

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 2/23	Temple of Deified Claudius Porta Maggiore	Rome: 349-350 Rome: 383-385
Wed 2/25	Nero's Golden House Nero's Nymphaeum and Nero's Aqueduct	Rome: 326-328 Rome: 343-344
Fri 2/27	Exam Review	

Week 7: Pompeii

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 3/2	Exam 1	
Wed 3/4	The Destruction of Pompeii	Pompeii: 6, 12-31
Fri 3/6	The Rediscovery of Pompeii	Pompeii: 34-41, 46-57, 60-63

Week 8: City Life

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 3/9	Geography of the City Civic Buildings in the Forum	Pompeii: 7-11 Pompeii: 126-130
Wed 3/11	Baths and Bathing Craft and Commerce at Pompeii Shops and Markets	Pompeii: 150-153 Pompeii: 219-227 Pompeii: 228-233
Fri 3/13	Theatres Gladiatorial Games The Amphitheatre	Pompeii: 134-139 Pompeii: 140-145 Pompeii: 146-149

Week 9: The Home

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 3/16	Houses Rental Property	Pompeii: 154-161 Pompeii: 233
Wed 3/18	Wall Painting	Pompeii: 168-177
Fri 3/20	Erotic Pompeii	Pompeii: 106-111

Week 10: Spring Break

Week 11: The Afterlife

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 3/30	Gods, Temples and Cults	Pompeii: 186-209
Wed 4/1	Death and Burial	Pompeii: 92-101
Fri 4/3	Epigraphy Introduction	Handout/ Class Webpage

Week 12: Monument Marking

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 4/6	Gravemarkers	
Wed 4/8	Building Dedications	
Fri 4/10	Exam Review	

Week 13: The First Imperial Transition

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 4/13	Exam 2	
Wed 4/15	Forum of Nerva and Temple of Peace	Rome: 169-176
Fri 4/17	Piazza Navona-Stadium of Domitian Colosseum Arch of Titus Domitian's Palace Temple of Vespasian	Rome: 234-239 Rome: 312-319 Rome: 121-123 Rome: 145-158 Rome: 82-83

Week 14: Trajan and Hadrian

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 4/20	Forum of Trajan Baths of Trajan	Rome: 180-196 Rome: 324-326
Wed 4/22	Temple of Deified Hadrian and the Pantheon Temple of Roma and Venus	Rome: 223-234 Rome: 118-121
Fri 4/24	Mausoleum of Hadrian	Rome: 410-415

Week 15: The Severan period; the 3rd century; the Tetrarchy

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 4/27	Temple of Divus Antoninus Pius and Diva Faustina	Rome: 111-112
	Column of Marcus Aurelius and Faustina	Rome: 219-221
	Marcus Aurelius on horseback	Rome: 226
Wed 4/29	Arch of Septimius Severus	Rome: 78-79
	Arch of the Argentarii	Rome: 292-293
	Baths of Caracalla	Rome: 357-365
Fri 5/01	Baths of Diocletian	Rome: 391-395
	New Basilica of Constantine	Rome: 115-117
	Arch of Constantine	Rome: 308-312

Week 16

Date	Subject	Reading
Mon 5/4	Thematic Review	*Written Assignment Due*
Wed 5/6	Closing	

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Academic Integrity

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Course Policies

- Your attendance is a critical component of this course. In addition, you must come to class prepared to discuss the topic of that day's session. You must inform me in advance of an unavoidable absence. If you are unwell, please communicate with me.
- All assignments must be submitted in order to earn a passing grade. Late assignments will be penalized if they are not accompanied by an acceptable reason for lateness.
 Again, proper communication will be the key to any extensions.
- Laptops may be used in class, but please do not allow them to become a distraction, or I
 may have to restrict their use.
- I encourage you to contact me should any questions arise. When contacting me, please do so by email. The best times for a quick reply are between 9 A.M. and 5 P.M.

Readings in Latin Literature: LAT 491 - G

Dr. James Kruck

Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9.30 - 10.50 David Kinley Hall 212

Contact Details:

Office: 4101 FLB

Email: Jkruck@illinois.edu

Office Hours: Monday 2:00 - 4:00, Thursday 12:00 - 2:00 (or by appointment)

Course Description:

In this course we will consider the poetic achievements of Catullus and Horace. Selected poems will be read closely with a view to language and style. We will place emphasis on Catullus and Horace's engagement with both Archaic lyric and Alexandrian poetry, as well as on their place in Roman literary history.

Required Texts:

Garrison, D.H. (ed). Horace: Epodes and Odes. Garrison, D.H. (ed). Catullus.

Critical Editions:

If you choose, you may use any of the critical editions listed below. Be aware that if you do so, differences in our texts may occur since I will read from Garrison in class.

Catullus:

Bardon, H. (Teubner) Eisenhunt, W. (Teubner) Mynors, R.A.B. (Oxford Classical Text)

Horace:

Borzsák, S. (Teubner) Klingner, F. (Teubner) Mynors, R.A.B. (Oxford Classical Text) Shackelton Bailey, D. R. (Teubner)

Important Commentaries

Catullus:

Fordyce, C.J. (1961) Thomson, D.F.S. (1997)

Quinn, K. 1970. Catullus: the poems.

Horace:

Kiessling, A., and Heinze, R. (Odes& Epodes, 1930) [in German]

Mankin, D. (Epodes, 1995)

Nisbet, R. G., and Hubbard, M. (I: 1970; II: 1978)

Nisbet, R. G., and Rudd, N. (III: 2004)

Syndikus, H. P., Die Lyrik des Horaz(2001) [in German]

Watson, L. C., (Epodes: 2003)

West, D. A. (I: 1995; II:1998; III: 2002)

Williams, G. (III: 1969)

Bibliography:

The bibliography for each of our authors is rich and extensive. Thomson's commentary on each poem concludes with a thorough (though now somewhat dated) bibliography for that specific poem. You may also wish to consult Skinner, M.B.(ed.). 2007. *A Companion to Catullus*. For Horace, I suggest S. Harrison (ed.). 2007. *The Cambridge Companion to Horace* or Lowrie, M. (ed.) 2009. *Horace*: *Odes and Epodes* as useful places for bibliography collection.

Course Schedule

Date	Reading
Week 1	
Tuesday, Jan 20	Catullus: C.1
Thursday, Jan 22	C.2, C.3, C.4
Week 2	

Tues, Jan 27	C.50, C.51
Thurs, Jan 29	C.65, C.68a(1-40)
Week 3	
Tues, Feb 3	C. 12, C. 13, C.16
Thurs, Feb 5	C.40, C.42
Week 4	
Tues, Feb 10	C.35, C.36
Thurs, Feb 12	C.70, C.72
Week 5	
Tues, Feb 17	Test 1
Thurs, Feb 19	C.79, C.80, C.83
Week 6	
Tues, Feb 24	C.8, C.11
Thurs, Feb 26	C.101, C.116
Week 7	
Tues, March 3	Horace: Epistles 1.19, Ars Poetica 130-135
Thurs, March 5	Odes 1.1, 3.30
Week 8	
Tues, March 10	Epodes 16, Odes 1.3
Thurs, March 12	Odes 1.14, Odes 1.15
Week 9	
Tues, March 17	Epode 11, Epode 12
Thurs, March 19	Odes 1.32, 1.9, 1.11, 1.37
Week 10	
Tues, March 24	Spring Break
Thurs, March 26	Spring Break

Week 11	
Tues, March 31	Epode 5
Thurs, April 2	Odes 4.2, Odes 4.8
Week 12	
Tues, April 7	Test 2
Thurs, April 9	Odes 1.12
Week 13	
Tues, April 14	Epode 10, Odes 1.22
Thurs, April 16	Odes 2.3, 2.14
Week 14	
Tues, April 21	Odes 2.16
Thurs, April 23	Odes 4.2, Odes 4.8
Week 15	
Tues, April 28	Roman Odes (3.1-6)
Thurs, April 30	Roman Odes Continued
Week 16	
Tues, May 5	Closing

Evaluation:

Participation: 10%
Test 1: 20%
Test 2: 20%
Final: 25%
Paper: 25%

Participation:

Please arrive each day prepared to translate and participate in our commentary on the poems. Some days will feature more of a lecture style class than usual, but even on these

days I expect that you will be active in the class. On occasion I will ask you to read a journal article prior to class. I will assess both the quantity and quality of your participation.

Tests and Final:

The tests and finals will ask you to translate passages from Catullus and Horace, to identify forms and explain syntax, and to comment on particular (short) passages. There will also be a short passage for sight translation. The second test will **NOT** be cumulative and will only cover material from after the first test. The final exam will be cumulative.

Paper:

You will write one research paper to be handed in prior to the final exam. You should aim to write a paper that is 12-15 pages long, though you will not be punished for writing a paper that is shorter or longer. If you wish to write about a poem that is not on our syllabus, please let me know in advance.

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The Tragic Spirit: CLCV 222

Dr. James Kruck

MWF, 1.00 -1.50

Armory 370

Contact Details:

Office: 4101 FLB

Email: Jkruck@illinois.edu

Office Hours: Monday 2:00 - 4:00, Thursday 12:00 - 2:00 (or by appointment)

Course Description:

Two hundred years ago the English poet Percy Shelley declared that "We are all Greeks" in recognition that much of what constituted his world was founded on Greek principles and ideas. The Romans were the cultural inheritors of Greek thought, and sought to stake out their own intellectual territory. This course examines Greek and Roman thought about their places in the world that surrounded them through the lens of the tragic genre.

The readings will not only consider how Greeks and Romans saw themselves as agents in their world, but will also cause us to question our own lives and how we fit into our society around us. Every literate culture that has come into contact with these texts has recognized the universality in them. These works serve a dual purpose: they are indicators of Greek and Roman life, but they also provide a sense of familiarity that can help the reader answer their own questions about the world around them. This course will thus depend on the reactions of the students to these readings. Every text speaks to its reader in a different way, and each student will develop their own relationship with these authors. Students will hone their ability to speak, write, and argue about literature.

Required Texts (*All texts have Kindle versions if you prefer electronic versions*):

- Aeschylus (trans. Meineck, P.). *Oresteia*. Hackett Publishing Company
- Sophocles (trans. Woodruff and Meineck). Theban Plays. Hackett Publishing Company
- Euripides (trans. Svarlien). *Medea*. Hackett Publishing Company
- Euripides (trans. Luschnig and Woodruff). *Electra, Phoenician Women, Bacchae, and Iphigenia at Aulis*. Hackett Publishing Company.
- Seneca (trans. Watson). Six Tragedies. Oxford University Press

Course Objectives

Students will develop their skills in analyzing a text and identifying themes and will practice and display these skills in both written assignments and classroom discussion. By the end of this course students will be able to:

- Understand what constituted proper action in a world subject to fate.
- Recognize similarities and differences between themselves and the Ancient Greeks and Romans in their understanding of the world around them.
- Appreciate the impact that these works had on Western society.

Students will progress their skills:

- Critical Thinking
- Communication
- International Perspectives
- Research

Assignments and Evaluation

•	Essays (2)	40%	
	o 1 (15%); 2 (25%)		
•	Reaction Paper	20%	
•	Participation	20%	
•	Reaction presentation	20%	

Essays: You will complete two essays during the term. Note that you will be marked on writing style in your argument presentation, and you must be consistent in your citations. Essays must be typewritten. One of your two papers must be a traditional research paper. We will discuss further how to best format your paper and organize your arguments in class. If you have any questions about how to approach your paper, please let me know as soon as possible.

Reaction Paper: For each of our four authors, you will compose a short, informal paper that address a particular question that arises in our readings. These papers are due on the day on which we complete the readings from the author.

Participation: Your participation is essential to your success in this class and you will have ample opportunity to earn your grade in class. Your voice can influence the shape and quality of the discussion for the day. In order to ensure your success, please ensure that you arrive to each class prepared to voice your thoughts.

Reaction presentations: For each of the authors I will either A) present you with a new reading from an ancient source that makes you question your analysis of our authors or B) present you a subject that goes deeper into one our readings. You will then compose a short response to

this new information in class. Each reaction will be worked on in groups and presented to the class at the subsequent meeting.

Course Schedule

Please note that this schedule is subject to change

Date	Reading	Assignment Due
Jan. 21	Introduction	
Jan. 23	Introduction to Topic	
Jan. 26.	Aeschylus <i>Agamemnon</i> 1-475	
Jan. 28	Agamemnon 476-781	
Jan. 30	Agamemnon 782-1330	
Feb. 2	Agamemnon 1331-1672	
Feb. 4	Aeschylus Libation Bearers 1-478	
Feb. 6	Libation Bearers 479-1075	
Feb. 9	The Furies 1-489	
Feb. 11	The Furies 490-1047	
Feb. 13	Reaction Project	
Feb. 16	Reaction Presentation	Paper
Feb. 18	Sophocles Oedipus 1-275	
Feb. 20	Oedipus 276-678	
Feb. 23	Oedipus 679-1085	
Feb. 25	Oedipus 1086-1530	
Feb. 27	Antigone 1-385	
Mar. 2	Antigone 386-943	
Mar. 4	Antigone 944-1353	
Mar. 6	Oedipus at Colonus 1-323	

Mar. 9	Oedipus at Colonus 324-847	
Mar. 11.	Oedipus at Colonus 848-1461	
Mar. 13	Oedipus at Colonus 1462-1779	
Mar. 16	Reaction Project	
Mar. 18	Presentation	Paper
Mar. 20	(catch up time)	Term Paper Due
Mar. 30	Euripides <i>Medea</i> 1-365	
April 1	Medea 366-880	
April 3	Medea 881-1275	
April 6	Medea 1276-1469	
April 8	Bacchae 1-432	
April 10	Bacchae 433-911	
April 13	Bacchae 912-1392	
April 15	Reaction Project	
April 17	Presentation	Paper
April 20	Seneca <i>Phaedra</i> 1-358	
April 22	Phaedra 359-823	
April 24	Phaedra 824-1280	
April 27	Oedipus 1-201	
April 29	Oedipus 202-763	
May 1	Oedipus 764-1061	
May 4	Reaction Project	
May 6	Presentation	Paper, Final Paper

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